# **COLLEGE WEBINARS COVID-19 RESILIENCE II**

Sundays, October 2020 8.30pm to 10.30pm

# Disruptions & Adaptations



**COLLEGE OF FAMILY PHYSICIANS** SINGAPORE



A series of 4 webinars was successfully staged by the College in the Circuit Breaker (CB) period in April 2020 with an average of 400 doctors attending each session. The series Identified the enemies and our friends in the pandemic, explored the tension between being safe and being lonely, examined how to manage anxious moments and to live with the uncertainty. The proceedings are now published in the Singapore Family Physicians https://www.cfps.org.sg/publications/ the-singapore-family-physician/ issue/188

Past the CB period but still in DORSCON Orange, Singapore is still learning to adapt to the pervasive and intrusive disruptions to our lives and practices. A second series of four webinars would be staged each Sunday at 830 pm in October 2020, to address the present issues, reflect on the disruptions & how we have coped. We also examine both the state of the doctor and that of family practice.







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#### **COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 1** The Present State of the Pandemic

- Disruptions of Epic Proportions
- Present State of COVID-19 Pandemic
- Economic Impact on Medical Practice & Nation

#### COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 2 State of Disruptions & Coping

- Psychological Impact on Singapore Healthcare Workers & Coping Strategies
- Dancing with COVID-19
- PHPC Clinic; Migrant Workers' Dormitories; Connectivity in the Frontline

## COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 3 State of the Doctor

- It's Not a Sprint!
- The Doctor as the Therapeutic Agent in The Pandemic
- Human Dimension -Attending to Loss

25 Oct 2020 COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 4 **State of Family Practice** 

- "Where Have All the Patients Gone?"
- Reinventing FM Practice
- Round Table: Family Practice Post-COVID-19

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#### Modulators & Facilitators:

Cheong Pak Yean, Goh Lee Gan & Julian Lim with Tan Yew Seng, Thirumoorthy, Tan Tze Lee, Wong Chiang Yin & Wong Tien Hua

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• Click on the CFPS logo top right of pages to return here



# Sunday, 4 October 2020 8.30pm to 10.30pm



# COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 1 The Present State of the Pandemic



Adj Asst Prof Tan Tze Lee President, College of Family Physicians, Adjunct Assistant Professor at YLL SOM & Duke-NUS Graduate Medical School, Family Medicine (FM) Physician, Edinburgh Clinic



A/Prof Hsu Li Yang Vice Dean of Global Health Programme & Leader of Infectious Diseases at NUS Saw Swee Hock School of Public Health, Infectious Disease Physician, Assoc Prof, YLL SOM NUS



A/Prof Jeremy Lim Associate Professor & Director of NUS Saw Swee Hock School of Public Health's Global Health Programme. He advises healthcare/ health tech companies on business strategy in Singapore and around the region

# • Opening Address - Disruptions of Epic Proportions

COVID-19, the worst public health challenge the world has faced since 1918, has devastated public health on a global scale.

This pandemic has caused disruptions of epic proportions in both the medical and economic health of the nation. The College staged a series of four webinars in April 2020 during the circuit breaker period. The proceedings have been published in a special edition of the Singapore Family Physician, the College Journal. In this first of our second series of four additional webinars, we will explore other aspects of these seismic events, and how we have had to adapt to overcome these challenges.

# Present State of COVID-19 Pandemic

We are currently in the 10th month of the pandemic, which continues to exert a tremendous impact on all aspects of human society and interactions. Although Singapore and much of the region has brought COVID-19 under control, the case count and deaths have increased in other parts of the world, including Europe and US where a winter surge is feared. Travel has and will remain severely curtailed for at least another year, while economies still struggle to adapt to interventions designed to limit interaction and spread of the virus.

The silver lining is that great progress has been made in vaccine development, and therapies are now available that can mitigate the clinical impact in ill subjects. COVID-19 interventions have also reduced the prevalence of multiple other infectious diseases in Singapore, although the record is mixed in other countries. It is plausible that this virus will eventually become yet another circulating endemic respiratory virus rather than being eliminated.

# Economic Impact on Medical Practice & Nation

COVID-19 has ravaged multiple sectors and life will never be the same again. We in healthcare are not spared - whilst some practices have become very busy, others have seen patient volumes slow to a trickle. How should doctors be thinking about COVID-19 and its economic and practice implications?

In this discussion, A/Prof Lim will explore the economic impact of COVID-19 in healthcare and suggest possible responses to maintain practice viability.



# Sunday, 11 October 2020 8.30pm to 10.30pm



# COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 2 State of Disruptions & Coping



A/Prof Goh Lee Gan Senior Consultant, Dept of Family Medicine NUHS & Director, Institute of Family Medicine, College of Family Physicians Singapore

# • On Coping & Making Progress

Come 11 October 2020, we, our families, and fellowmen would be under siege of the COVID-19 pandemic no less than 37 weeks and 3 days counting from 23 Jan 2020 when the first local case was diagnosed. We look back with amazement at the disruption this single strand RNA virus has caused to the world and us. But we are all coping and making progress.

The dormitory migrant workers' infections were the unexpected turn that made Singapore fall from being an exemplary success to a cautionary tale of fast spread in crowded dormitories. The infections have come down but still not quite over.

At the time of writing this abstract (12 Sep 2020) – the Singapore tally stood at 57,337 cases – with 27 deaths. The dormitory tally on 7 September was reported as "nearly 57,000 workers" out of the 300,000 workers (in April at the time of the lock-down). The SARS-COV 2 virus still lurks.



Dr Cyrus Ho Su Hui is a consultant psychiatrist in Dept of Psychological Medicine YLL SOM NUS. He is also a certified acupuncturist and has interest in both western and chinese medicine for holistic psychiatric care

## Psychological Impact of COVID-19 on healthcare workers and coping strategies

COVID-19 is one of the most destructive pandemic outbreaks in modern history. Healthcare workers (HCWs) are the first line of contact with COVID-19 patients. The psychological stress and anxiety that HCWs face when caring for COVID-19 patients may affect their professionalism and motivation to work, and the psychological impact may extend years beyond its initial outbreak.

In my presentation, I will highlight results from our local studies that explore the psychological impact of the COVID-19 outbreak among HCWs and discuss strategies to enhance their mental well-being.

#### Reference:

<u>http://www.annals.edu.sg/pdf/special/COM20043\_HoCSH\_2.pdf</u> Mental Health Strategies to Combat the Psychological Impact of COVID-19 Beyond Paranoia and Panic Cyrus SH Ho, Cornelia YI Chee, Roger CM Ho



# COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 2 State of Disruptions & Coping

Sunday, 11 October 2020 8.30pm to 10.30pm



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Dr Ng Lee Beng Senior Consultant, FM and Continuing Care Dept SGH; Adjunct Asst. Prof, Duke-NUS Graduate Medical School

# Dancing with COVID-19: Staying safe after Circuit Breaker

During the COVID-19 crisis, the people of Singapore found themselves presented overnight with new rules and unfamiliar curbs on their behavior to slow the transmission of the virus. Non-compliance to basic health advisories may arise from fear and confusion, or ignorance, experienced by the layperson. This can be mitigated by adequate, timely education explaining the 'whys' behind the 'whats'.

This includes education of non-medical hospital personnel, including health attendants and ancillary staff, who found themselves in the thick of the hospital response to the pandemic.

Simple and inexpensive measures that are everyone's responsibility continue to be of utmost importance after the circuit breaker. Good understanding of the basis for these health advisories is key to reducing "COVID fatigue", and ensuring continued self-led protection against a second wave of infection the 'whys' behind the 'whats'.

Reference: On-line training resource

http://www.cfps.org.sg/publications/the-singapore-family-physician/article/1543

"Staying safe after Circuit breaker" is a set of education materials that aims to educate the WHY behind WHAT everyone is supposed to do. Else it becomes just a game of cat and mouse - comply with the measures only when the enforcement officer is around.



Dr Julian Lim FM Physician, Newlife Family Clinic & Surgery, College Council member & past Programme Director of MMed(Family Medicine) College programme

# Public Health Preparedness Clinic (PHPC)

According to the "Phases of Disasters" framework, we have moved beyond the "heroic" and "honeymoon" phases and are now entering into the "reconstruction" phase, hopefully by-passing the "disillusionment" phase. In times like these, we need to return to our foundation in Family Medicine – with "Primary Care" and "Community" being the two being called to the forefront.

Personally, being a PHPC helped in mitigating the effects uncertainty, disruption and disillusionment during this pandemic. Unfortunately, burnout caused by data entry is a high price to pay. For those who are not yet a PHPC, do consider joining us as we adapt and "Reconstruct" for the future.



# COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 2 State of Disruptions & Coping

Sunday, 11 October 2020 8.30pm to 10.30pm



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Dr Chng Shih Kiat FM Physician & Med Director Raffles Medical Clinics, Censor Board Member, College of Family Physicians, Adjunct Asst Prof Duke-NUS GMS



Dr Vincent Tok is a family Physician in Shalom Medical Group and is actively interacting with fellow family doctors in the frontline to stay connected in this time of COVID-19

# Migrant Workers' Dormitories

Family medicine doctors and primary care physicians are the most adaptable physicians in a changing and disrupting environment. The family physicians, supported by adequate resources, can be quickly mobilised to assist in crisis and can do an excellent job in it.

In the early days of the COVID-19 pandemic when cases and clusters were starting to emerge among the foreign workers and fears were rising in the community about the seemingly worsening situation in Singapore, MOH reached out to the private GPs and GP group practices to help in the effort to manage and contain the spread of the infection in the dormitories.

This is a short account of the challenges that the doctors and nurses faced during that time and how a tight working partnership with MOH and MOM eventually helped to bring the outbreak among the foreign workers under control.

# • Connectivity in the Frontline

Connectivity is defined as the state of being connected or interconnected to the larger community. This talk explores the concept of connectivity and how it applies to the GP clinics that have been in the front-line fighting this pandemic.

Are we more connected now than in previous outbreaks/pandemics e.g. SARS, H1N1? How has this been achieved? Has this connectivity made a difference? Has it made us better informed & equipped to rise to the challenge? As a result of this increased connectivity, are we more resilient & resolved, better able to cope with the myriad problems - professional, administrative & social that this situation has brought on? How has it helped?

Finally, what lessons for the future can we draw from this experience?



# Sunday, 18 October 2020 8.30pm to 10.30pm



# COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 3 State of the Doctor



Adj A/Prof Cheong Pak Yean Internal & Family Medicine Physician, Adjunct Associate Prof, YLL SOM NUS & Duke-NUS Graduate Medical School



Adj Professor T Thirumoorthy Duke-NUS Graduate Medical School & Academic Director, Centre of Medical Ethics & Professionalism SMA



Dr Tan Yew Seng Senior Consultant Palliative Physician Oncocare Cancer Centre

# • It's Not a Sprint!

As the COVID-19 pandemic continues, the reality that our adaptation as doctors to this pestilence is not a sprint sinks in. The outbreak appears now contained in Singapore. Outside the pandemic festers on, with second and even third waves overwhelming the medical resources of affected countries.

The medical armamentarium remains primordial. Social and physical distancing impose communication and access barriers between doctors and patients. There is multifarious loss in our patients too with invidious psycho-social damages. Family structures are stretched, social connectedness strained. Economic losses escalate. Speakers in this series have counselled acceptance of and retooling for the 'new normal', to face our own loss with equanimity and that of our patients with compassion. It is thus better to frame our predicament as a marathon instead.

# The Doctor as the Therapeutic Agent in The Pandemic

In the times uncertainty and volatility of a pandemic of a new viral infection where there is an absence of effective therapeutic agent or preventive vaccine, we return to our Professionalism (mothership) to discover that the constant therapeutic agent when all else is missing is the physician – the physician has always been a therapeutic agent throughout the history and tradition of the healing science and art.

This presentation will discuss on how to revive and enhance the role of the physician as a healer and therapeutic agent using clinical skills, competencies, reflective practice, self and social awareness techniques.

# Human Dimension Attending to Loss

The COVID-19 pandemic presents a global situation of loss at multiple levels and across different dimensions. No one, including the GP, may be exempted from any loss. But apart from the GP grappling with his or her personal losses, patients also present to the GP with direct manifestations of their grief, or with clinical scenarios which are tainted by or are masquerades of loss and grief.

In this session, we explore how the GP may encounter situations of loss and grief and the role of the GP in attending to them. The fundamental ground for attending may be described by ABC: an Attitude of "not knowing"; Being present and Bearing witness; and Compassionate action. We shall also discuss the importance of mindfulness in sustaining these elements, and how mindfulness may be relevant at the consultation room. Finally, the session will briefly describe some specific techniques which may be helpful in addressing grief and loss.



# Sunday, 25 October 2020 8.30pm to 10.30pm



# COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 4 State of Family Practice



Dr Wong Tien Hua Vice-President, College of Family Physician & Past President SMA, FM Physician & principal Mutual Healthcare Medical Clinic

# • Overview: Where Have All the Patients Gone?

This year's Chinese New Year public holiday stretched over a three-day "long weekend" in late January. Singaporeans enjoyed the holiday season, spending time with family and friends, and many took the opportunity to travel overseas for a short break. The Coronavirus was already brewing in China and new cases had spread to neighbouring countries. The first confirmed case in Singapore was announced a few days earlier on 23<sup>rd</sup> January.

The quiet streets and relaxed atmosphere during the holiday weekend did not reflect the mounting anxiety and unease, especially for those of us in the medical profession. The seismic event first announced in Wuhan in late December heralded the coming Tsunami of cases on its way to our shores.

By March, more and more new Covid cases had started to appear in the community. Primary care facilities were busy handling both their regular patients and screening suspect cases, of which the definition of "suspect case" kept changing as the authorities struggled to keep pace with the evolving situation.

All this changed in April when the patient load dropped off suddenly, like falling off a cliff. Waiting rooms suddenly went quiet. GPs saw clinical cases drop to a fraction of what it was in the months before, and revenues dipped to below business sustainability.

A combination of reasons had resulted in this fallout, including the circuit breaker restrictions, policies restricting the movement of healthcare workers, and guidelines on handling suspect cases such as mandatory 5 days stay home medical certificates.

This segment takes a closer look at the factors that led to the precipitous loss of income for GPs, with many clinics facing existential threats to their livelihood.



# COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 4 State of Family Practice

Sunday, 25 October 2020 8.30pm to 10.30pm



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Adj Professor T Thirumoorthy Duke-NUS Graduate Medical School & Academic Director, Centre of Medical Ethics & Professionalism SMA

# • Reinventing FM Practice in The New Normal

The New Normal usually refers to changes that occur in Society after a major crisis where what was previously unusual or uncommon becomes the standard, usual, or expected. As a result of the COVID-19. there are many gross and minor changes to the practice of medicine which has been discussed in the earlier webinars.

In the presence of all these changes, we look for the familiar and constant from which we could rebuild an effective doctor-patient relationship and medical practice in the new normal. Revisiting the core of medical professionalism, we find the first principle of the Primacy of the Patient's welfare – the patient's interest being upheld above that of the physician's and other third parties. The first principle embodies the core of trust and confidence of patients and public in the profession and the healthcare system. In clinical practice this converts to Patient-centred medicine.

The presentation will share how Patient-centred medicine can be distilled to important skills and competencies. The discussion focuses on Patient centredness at the 4 different levels of practice namely at the Individual physician, the clinical Team, the Healthcare System and at the Professional organisation level.

# Round Table: Family Practice Post-COVID-19



Adj Asst Prof Tan Tze Lee President, College of Family Physicians, Adjunct Assistant Professor at YLL SOM & Duke-NUS Graduate Medical School, Family Medicine (FM) Physician, Edinburgh Clinic



Dr Wong Tien Hua Vice-President, College of Family Physician & Past President SMA, FM Physician & principal Mutual Healthcare Medical Clinic



Dr Nelson Wee FM Physician, Silver Cross Holland Village, College Council member & Associate Programme Director of MMed(Family Medicine) College programme



Dr Kenneth Tan FM Physician, Kenneth Tan Medical Clinic, Trainer, MMed(FM) College Programme

# **REGISTRATION** COLLEGE WEBINARS COVID-19 RESILIENCE II

# Disruptions & Adaptations

College of Family Physicians

SINGAPORE

Sundays, Oct 2020 8.30pm to 10.30pm



#### 4 Oct 2020 COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 1

# The Present State of the Pandemic

- Disruptions of Epic Proportions
- Present State of COVID-19 Pandemic
- Economic Impact on Medical Practice & Nation

#### Meeting ID: 952 1024 8022 Password: CFPS

Registration link: https://cfps.zoom.us/meeting/ register/tJEvdumqqiMqGNb-XRefIPq0gK6RSAOrCZmQ

# 18 Oct 2020 COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 3

# State of the Doctor

- It's Not a Sprint!
- The Doctor as the Therapeutic Agent in The Pandemic
- Human Dimension -Attending to Loss

# Meeting ID: 985 2801 8875 Password: CFPS Registration link: https://cfps.zoom.us/meeting/

register/tJwodeGorzMiHdEB\_b5NBYSL\_5WVDTd7ht-G

#### Modulators & Facilitators:

Cheong Pak Yean, Goh Lee Gan & Julian Lim with

Tan Yew Seng, Thirumoorthy, Tan Tze Lee, Wong Chiang Yin & Wong Tien Hua



#### 11 Oct 2020 COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 2

# State of Disruptions & Coping

- Psychological Impact on Singapore Healthcare Workers & Coping Strategies
- Dancing with COVID-19
- PHPC Clinic; Migrant Workers' Dormitories; Connectivity in the Frontline

Meeting ID: 938 1464 6394 Password: CFPS Registration link: https://cfps.zoom.us/meeting/ register/tJcldu2uqj0pE9AKFz21tJ6dy6XrwU3s8edM

# 25 Oct 2020 COVID-19 RESILIENCE II: Webinar 4

# State of Family Practice

- "Where Have All the Patients Gone?"
- Reinventing FM Practice
- Round Table: Family Practice Post-COVID-19

Meeting ID: 917 3958 8337 Password: CFPS Registration link: https://cfps.zoom.us/meeting/ register/tJUqdOCtpjMpGdORRMg7pVK7zASdigNG0v\_z

Free registration for all members of CFPS, SMA and Academy of Medicine, Singapore.

You may pre-register for one or more webinars by clicking on the "Registration link" above. A confirmation email for each webinar will be sent to your given email address after you have registered. To attend the webinar, simply click on the link in the particular email received. If prompted by ZOOM for email address, please key in the same email address used for registration.

Alternatively, you may use the unique meeting IDs and passwords given above on that day. ZOOM would still prompt you to register for admission in the following format:

- First Name: Your MCR Number e.g. M12345X
- Last Name: Your Full Name as in SMC Register

1 CME point is awarded for attendance of each 2-hour webinar.