# OVERVIEW OF "CARDIOMETABOLIC RISK UPDATE" FAMILY PRACTICE SKILLS COURSE

A/Prof Goh Lee Gan

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## INTRODUCTION

The rising prevalence of cardiometabolic diseases is a worldwide problem, including Singapore. The educational aim of this Family Practice Skills Course is to update primary care physicians on the identification, risk stratification and effective management of its continuum of risks so that the cardiometabolic endpoints of cardiovascular diseases and diabetes can be effectively controlled, treated and complications prevented. The College thanks Merck Sharp & Dohme (I.A.) Corp. (Singapore Branch) for sponsoring this Family Practice Skills Course.

# COURSE OUTLINE AND CME POINTS

This Family Practice Skills Course is made up of the following components. You can choose to participate in one or more parts of it. The CME points that will be awarded are also indicated below.

#### **Components and CME Points**

- Distance Learning Course 6 units (6 Core FM CME points upon attaining a minimum pass grade of 60% in Distance Learning Online MCQ Assessment).
- 2 Seminars (2 Core FM CME points per seminar).
- 2 Workshops (1 Core FM CME point per workshop).
- 10 Readings read 5 out of 10 recommended journals (maximum of 5 CME points for the whole CME year).

#### **Distance Learning Course**

- Unit 1: Cardiometabolic Risk Update A 2011 Perspective *A/Prof Goh Lee Gan*
- Unit 2 : Rationale for Combination Therapy in Lipid Management Strategy Dr Raymond Lee
- Unit 3 : Treating Dyslipidemia in the High-risk Group Patients- Current Management and Future Approach Dr Yong Quek Wei
- Unit 4 : How Do Incretin-Based Therapies Fit Into the Treatment Algorithm? Dr Chia Su-Ynn

GOH LEE GAN, Associate Professor, Division of Family Medicine, University Medicine Cluster, National University Health System Senior Consultant, Institute of Family Medicine, College of Family Physicians Singapore Unit 5 : Metabolic Surgery: A New Approach in the Treatment of Metabolic Disease of the 21st Century Dr Tham Kwang Wei, Dr Daniel Wai Chun Hang, Dr Alvin Eng Hock Kim, Dr Shanker Pasupathy

Unit 6 : Rethinking the Strategies in Hypertension Management Dr Akira Wu

### **COURSE TOPIC DETAILS**

- Unit 1: Cardiometabolic Risk Update A 2011 Perspective
- Introduction
- Cardiometabolic Risk, metabolic syndrome and risk stratification
- Pathophysiology of cardiometabolic risk
- Epidemiology of cardiometabolic risk in populations & population subgroups
- Interventions to reduce cardiometabolic risk
- Conclusions

### Unit 2: Rationale for Combination Therapy in Lipid

- Management Strategy
- Introduction
- Prevalence of mixed dyslipidemia
- Residual cardiovascular risk
- Fibrates
- Niacin
- CETP inhibitors
- Prescription omega-3 fatty acid

<u>Unit 3: Treating Dyslipidemia in the High-risk Group Patients-</u> <u>Current Management and Future Approach</u>

- Introduction
- Reduction of LDL-Cholesterol Levels
- Non-HDL-Cholesterol as secondary target of therapy
- Raising HDL-Cholesterol Levels
- Combination therapies

Unit 4: How Do Incretin-Based Therapies Fit Into the

Treatment Algorithm?

- What are "incretins" and what is their relevance to diabetes?
- What is incretin-based therapy?
- What are the potential advantages of incretin-based therapy?
- What are the potential disadvantages of incretin-based therapy?
- How does incretin-based therapy fit into the current treatment algorithms?

# <u>Unit 5: Metabolic Surgery: A New Approach in the Treatment</u> of Metabolic Disease of the 21st Century

# • Introduction

- Types of interventions
- Metabolic effects of metabolic surgery (MBS)
- Effect of MBS on Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus
- Effect of MBS on hypertension
- Effect of MBS on lipids
- Effect of MBS on Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease (NAFLD)
- Effect of MBS on Obstructive Sleep Apnoea (OSA)
- Effect of MBS on cancer
- Mortality outcomes
- Indications for metabolic surgery

# Unit 6: Rethinking the Strategies in Hypertension Management

- Introduction
- Etiologic consideration
- Pre-hypertension
- New challenges in blood pressure goals
- Dual RAAS blockade
- Hypertension and new-onset diabetes
- Single pill combinations

# FACE-TO-FACE SESSIONS

# Seminar I: 22 October 2011 2.00pm – 4.15pm

- Unit 1 : Cardiometabolic Risk Update A 2011 Perspective *A/Prof Goh Lee Gan*
- Unit 2 : Rationale for Combination Therapy in Lipid Management Strategy Dr Raymond Lee
- Unit 3 : Treating Dyslipidemia in the High-risk Group Patients-Current Management and Future Approach Dr Yong Quek Wei

# Workshop I: 22 October 2011 4.30pm – 5.45pm

Screening & Risk Assessment for Cardiometabolic Patients Dr Yong Quek Wei

# Seminar 2: 23 October 2011 2.00pm – 4.15pm

Unit 4 : How Do Incretin-Based Therapies Fit Into the Treatment Algorithm? Dr Chia Su-Ynn

Unit 5 : Metabolic Surgery: A New Approach in the Treatment of Metabolic Disease of the 21st Century Dr Tham Kwang Wei

Unit 6 : Rethinking the Strategies in Hypertension Management Dr Akira Wu

Workshop 2: 23 October 2011 4.30pm – 5.45pm Managing the Obese and Other Problems

Ms Teo Soo Lay